Exercise 20

For the following exercises, solve the equations below and express the answer using set notation.

$$|3x - 2| = 7$$

Solution

Remove the absolute value sign by placing \pm (read as "plus or minus") on the right side.

$$3x - 2 = \pm 7$$

$$3x - 2 = 7$$
 or $3x - 2 = -7$

$$3x = 9$$
 or $3x = -5$

$$x = 3$$
 or $x = -\frac{5}{3}$

Therefore,

$$x = \left\{ -\frac{5}{3}, 3 \right\}.$$